

Project title: Artificial intelligence through a contextual game-based learning approach to cultivating digital citizenship behaviors

้โครงการ การใช้ปัญญาประดิษฐ์ผ่านแนวทางการเรียนรู้แบบเกมเชิงบริบทจริงเพื่อปลูกฝังพฤติกรรมการเป็นพลเมืองดิจิทัล

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์ แผนงาน : โครงการพัฒนาเครือข่ายความร่วมมือนานาชาติเพื่อการยกระดับความเป็นเลิศของมหาวิทยาลัย/สถาบันวิจัยไทย

Principal Investigator (หัวหน้าโครงการ) : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Patcharin Panjaburee Affiliation (สังกัด) : Faculty of Education, Khon Kaen University, Khon Kaen, Thailand. Project duration (ระยะเวลาการดำเนินงาน) : 3 years, from 01/11/2021 to 31/10/2024 The enhanced version of fuzzy logic and decision tree-based personalized gaming approach for enhancing digital citizenship learning



Research Objectives: To diagnose students' digital citizenship behaviors and offer individualized feedback.

Research questions:

(1) How did the fuzzy logic and decision tree-based personalized gaming approach impact students' affections **compared** to a previous cohort who received a formative assessment-based contextual gaming approach?

(2) How could <u>eye-tracking data</u> be analyzed to further understand the fuzzy logic and decision tree-based personalized gaming approach used for students' visual attention?





(1) Chi-square test results: A statistically significant association between the different cohorts and their ratings of affections regarding various constructs.

Eye-tracking Technology

The eye movement records from the four volunteer students who received the fuzzy logic and decision tree-based personalized game were further analyzed. The **Tobii eye trackers** were used to monitor students' gaze positions and eye movements during the game playing. **Tobii Pro Lab** software was also used to analyze eye movement matrices.

(2) Eye-tracking Results:

^Drogress/Findings/Results

- The **storytelling** elements in the personalized game were most effective in engaging students.
- Decision-making and facial emotion components required less visual attention.
- The balance between attention and cognitive engagement was achieved through **personalized feedback elements**.

Current progress:



- The enhanced version of fuzzy logic and decision tree-based personalized gaming approach for enhancing digital citizenship learning
- 3 proceedings indexed by SCOPUS
- 1 research article in-pressed in the International Journal of Mobile Learning and Organisation, indexed by SCOPUS (Q2) and ESCI
- 1 manuscript submitted to **Computers and Education: Artificial Intelligence** indexed by SCOPUS (Q1)
- Research connections with **11 Thai and Taiwanese researchers**

- The study was conducted with a sample from a **school**; the results might not represent broader applicability to diverse educational settings.

- The **short-term study** leaves questions about gaming environments on students' learning and sustainability of these effects.

Challenges/Problems

- Future research could involve a more diverse and larger sample size to enhance the generalizability of the findings by **conducting** longitudinal studies to assess the long-term impacts of Al-driven gaming environments on learning and motivation would provide deeper

- Researching how Al-driven gaming environments can be effectively integrated with traditional

interaction, collaboration, and long-term knowledge retention.



Implement the game and collecting data